

**MRI Interventions, Inc.** 

## 168,827 Shares of Common Stock

This prospectus supplement relates to the prospectus dated June 20, 2016, as supplemented by prospectus supplement no. 1 dated July 1, 2016, prospectus supplement no. 2 dated July 26, 2016, prospectus supplement no. 3 dated August 15, 2016, prospectus supplement no. 4 dated August 31, 2016, prospectus supplement no. 5 dated September 7, 2016 and prospectus supplement no. 6 dated September 21, 2016, which permits the resale of up to 99,310 outstanding shares of our common stock, and 69,517 shares of our common stock issuable upon the exercise of outstanding warrants, by the selling securityholder identified in the prospectus, as amended and supplemented from time to time. The number of shares set forth above reflects the 1-for-40 reverse stock split effectuated by us on July 26, 2016. We will pay the expenses of registering the shares of our common stock, but we are not selling any shares of common stock in this offering and therefore will not receive any proceeds from this offering. We will, however, receive the exercise price of the warrants, if and when the warrants are exercised for cash by the securityholder.

This prospectus supplement is being filed to update, amend and supplement the information previously included in the prospectus with the information contained in our Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission on November 9, 2016 (the "10-Q"). Accordingly, we have attached the 10-Q to this prospectus supplement. You should read this prospectus supplement together with the prospectus, which is to be delivered with this prospectus supplement.

Our common stock is traded in the over-the-counter market and is quoted on the OTCQB Marketplace and the OTC Bulletin Board under the symbol MRIC. On November 8, 2016, the last reported sale price of our common stock was \$3.90 per share.

We are an "emerging growth company" under the federal securities laws and are subject to reduced public company reporting requirements. Investing in our common stock involves risk. See "Risk Factors" beginning on page 6 of the prospectus, as amended and supplemented by the "Risk Factors" beginning on page 30 of the 10-Q, which is included in this prospectus supplement, to read about factors you should consider before buying shares of our common stock.

Neither the Securities and Exchange Commission nor any state securities commission has approved or disapproved of these securities or passed upon the adequacy or accuracy of this prospectus or this prospectus supplement. Any representation to the contrary is a criminal offense.

The date of this prospectus supplement is November 9, 2016.

#### UNITED STATES SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION Washington, D.C. 20549

## FORM 10-Q

(Mark One)

### QUARTERLY REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

For the quarterly period ended September 30, 2016

or

TRANSITION REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

For the transition period from\_\_\_\_\_to \_\_\_\_

Commission file number: 000-54575

## **MRI Interventions, Inc.**

(Exact Name of Registrant as Specified in Its Charter)

Delaware (State or Other Jurisdiction of Incorporation or Organization)

5 Musick

Irvine, California (Address of Principal Executive Offices)

(949) 900-6833

(Registrant's Telephone Number, Including Area Code)

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant (1) has filed all reports required to be filed by Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to file such reports), and (2) has been subject to such filing requirements for the past 90 days.

🛛 Yes 🗆 No

58-2394628

(IRS Employer

Identification Number)

92618

(Zip Code)

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant has submitted electronically and posted on its corporate Web site, if any, every Interactive Data File required to be submitted and posted pursuant to Rule 405 of Regulation S-T (§ 232.405 of this chapter) during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to submit and post such files.)

🛛 Yes 🗆 No

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a large accelerated filer, an accelerated filer, a non-accelerated filer, or a smaller reporting company. See the definitions of "large accelerated filer," "accelerated filer" and "smaller reporting company" in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act.

Large accelerated filer  $\Box$ Non-accelerated filer  $\Box$ (Do not check if smaller reporting company) Accelerated filer □ Smaller Reporting Company ⊠

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a shell company (as defined in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act).

🗆 Yes 🗵 No

As of November 1, 2016, there were 3,610,524 shares of common stock outstanding.

## MRI INTERVENTIONS, INC.

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#### SPECIAL NOTE REGARDING FORWARD-LOOKING STATEMENTS

This Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q contains "forward-looking statements" as defined under the United States federal securities laws. The forward-looking statements are contained principally in the section of this Quarterly Report entitled "Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations." These statements involve known and unknown risks, uncertainties and other factors that may cause our actual results, performance or achievements to be materially different from any future results, performance or achievements. Forward-looking statements include, but are not limited to, statements about:

- our ability to obtain additional financing;
- estimates regarding the sufficiency of our cash resources;
- future revenues from sales of ClearPoint system products; and
- our ability to market, commercialize and achieve broader market acceptance for our ClearPoint system products.

In some cases, you can identify forward-looking statements by terms such as "anticipates," "believes," "could," "estimates," "expects," "intends," "may," "plans," "potential," "predicts," "projects," "should," "will," "would," and similar expressions intended to identify forward-looking statements, although not all forward-looking statements contain these words. Although we believe that we have a reasonable basis for each forward-looking statement contained in this Quarterly Report, we caution you that these statements are based on a combination of facts and factors currently known by us and our projections of the future, about which we cannot be certain. You should refer to the section titled "Risk Factors" of our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2015, which we filed with the SEC on March 25, 2016, for a discussion of important factors that may cause our actual results to differ materially from those expressed or implied by the forward-looking statements contained in this Quarterly Report. As a result of these factors, we cannot assure you that the forward-looking statements in this Quarterly Report will prove to be accurate. Furthermore, if our forward-looking statements prove to be inaccurate, the inaccuracy may be material. In light of the significant uncertainties in these forward-looking statements, you should not regard these statements as a representation or warranty by us or any other person that we will achieve our objectives and plans in any specified time frame, or at all. We do not undertake to update any of the forward-looking statements after the date of this Quarterly Report, except to the extent required by applicable securities laws.

## PART I – FINANCIAL INFORMATION

## ITEM 1. FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

#### MRI INTERVENTIONS, INC. Condensed Consolidated Balance Sheets (Unaudited)

	Se	eptember 30, 2016	D	ecember 31, 2015
ASSETS				
Current Assets:				
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	4,432,421	\$	5,408,523
Accounts receivable, net		803,537		1,218,043
Inventory, net		1,802,178		1,807,895
Prepaid expenses and other current assets		557,974	_	97,249
Total current assets		7,596,110		8,531,710
Property and equipment, net		430,705		440,606
Software license inventory		976,900		937,100
Other assets		10,640		27,306
Total assets	\$	9,014,355	\$	9,936,722
LIABILITIES AND STOCKHOLDERS' EQUITY (DEFICIT)				
Current liabilities:				
Accounts payable	\$	1,510,827	\$	697,807
Accrued compensation		670,078		557,784
Other accrued liabilities		539,659		1,398,707
Derivative liabilities		449,028		658,286
Deferred product and service revenues		222,488		116,009
Senior secured note payable, net of unamortized discount of \$64,835 at December 31, 2015		-		4,224,609
Total current liabilities		3,392,080		7,653,202
Accrued interest		657,351		542,500
Senior secured note payable		2,000,000		
2014 junior secured notes payable, net of unamortized discount and deferred issuance costs of		2,000,000		
\$210,592 and \$467,611 at September 30, 2016 and December 31, 2015, respectively		1,764,408		3,257,389
2010 junior secured notes payable, net of unamortized discount of \$2,374,069 and \$2,535,230 at				
September 30, 2016 and December 31, 2015, respectively		625,931		464,770
Total liabilities		8,439,770		11,917,861
Commitments and contingencies				
Stockholders' equity (deficit):				
Common stock, \$0.01 par value; 200,000,000 shares authorized; 3,610,524 shares issued and				
outstanding at September 30, 2016; and 2,284,537 shares issued and outstanding at December				
31, 2015		36,105		22,845
Additional paid-in capital		92,726,362		83,722,596
Accumulated deficit		(92,187,882)		(85,726,580)
Total stockholders' equity (deficit)		574,585		(1,981,139)
Total liabilities and stockholders' equity (deficit)	\$	9,014,355	\$	9,936,722

See accompanying notes.

## MRI INTERVENTIONS, INC. Condensed Consolidated Statements of Operations (Unaudited)

	For The Three Months Ended September 30,		
	2016		2015
Revenues:			
Product revenues	\$ 1,580,826	\$	1,209,321
Other service revenues	35,507		33,709
Development services revenues	 -		3,404
Total revenues	1,616,333		1,246,434
Cost of product revenues	748,305		560,394
Research and development costs	691,330		480,280
Selling, general, and administrative expenses	1,886,220		2,132,777
Operating loss	(1,709,522)		(1,927,017)
Other income (expense):			
Gain from change in fair value of derivative liabilities	324,035		1,950,329
Loss from debt restructuring	(933,134)		-
Other income (loss), net	(4,877)		45,302
Interest income	1,317		2,692
Interest expense	 (241,050)		(316,705)
Net loss	\$ (2,563,231)	\$	(245,399)
Net loss per share attributable to common stockholders:			
Basic and diluted	\$ (0.92)	\$	(0.13)
Weighted average shares outstanding:			
Basic and diluted	2,779,803		1,872,823

See accompanying notes.

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## MRI INTERVENTIONS, INC. Condensed Consolidated Statements of Operations (Unaudited)

		For The Nine Months Ended September 30,		
		2016		2015
Revenues:				
Product revenues	\$	4,013,531	\$	2,963,073
Other service revenues		100,818		93,663
Development service revenues		-		25,842
Total revenues		4,114,349		3,082,578
Cost of product revenues		1,965,839		1,340,824
Research and development costs		2,098,465		1,434,723
Selling, general, and administrative expenses		5,748,524		6,608,829
Restructuring charges		-		1,252,584
Operating loss		(5,698,479)		(7,554,382)
Other income (expense):				
Gain from change in fair value of derivative liabilities		748,080		981,222
Loss from debt restructuring		(811,909)		-
Other income, net		209,504		243,505
Interest income		7,775		14,887
Interest expense		(843,983)		(936,043)
Net loss	\$	(6,389,012)	\$	(7,250,811)
Net loss per share attributable to common stockholders:				
Basic and diluted	\$	(2.59)	\$	(3.87)
Weighted average shares outstanding:		. ,		, í
Basic and diluted		2,467,437		1,871,974
See accompan	ying notes.			

## MRI INTERVENTIONS, INC. Condensed Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows (Unaudited)

	For The Nine Months Ended September 30,			
		2016		2015
Cash flows from operating activities:				
Net loss	\$	(6,389,012)	\$	(7,250,811)
Adjustments to reconcile net loss to net cash flows from operating activities:				
Depreciation and amortization		125,076		153,545
Share-based compensation		736,982		1,421,198
Expenses paid through the issuance of common stock		259,898		107,570
Gain from change in fair value of derivative liabilities		(748,080)		(981,222)
Amortization of debt issuance costs and original issue discounts		323,016		342,645
Loss from retirement of fixed assets		1,689		-
Loss from debt restructuring		811,909		-
Increase (decrease) in cash resulting from changes in:				
Accounts receivable		414,506		(368,492)
Inventory		(33,958)		83,987
Prepaid expenses and other current assets		(96,358)		(104,121)
Other assets		-		(9,317)
Accounts payable and accrued expenses		(220,304)		(777,956)
Deferred revenue		106,479		62,852
Net cash flows from operating activities		(4,708,157)		(7,320,122)
Cash flows from investing activities:				
Purchases of property and equipment		(100,324)		(72,021)
Net cash flows from investing activities		(100,324)		(72,021)
Cash flows from financing activities:				· · · ·
Proceeds from equity private placement		4,255,000		-
Offering costs		(417,865)		-
Repurchase of fractional shares from reverse split of common stock		(4,756)		-
Net cash flows from financing activities		3,832,379		
Net change in cash and cash equivalents		(976,102)	-	(7,392,144)
Cash and cash equivalents, beginning of period		5,408,523		9,244,006
Cash and cash equivalents, end of period	\$	4,432,421	\$	1,851,862
		, ,		
SUPPLEMENTAL CASH FLOW INFORMATION				
Cash paid for:				
Income taxes	\$	-	\$	-
Interest	\$	976,295	\$	223,500

See accompanying notes.

#### MRI INTERVENTIONS, INC. Condensed Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows, continued (Unaudited)

## NON-CASH INVESTING AND FINANCING TRANSACTIONS:

- During the nine months ended September 30, 2016 and 2015, the Company recorded net transfers of ClearPoint reusable components having an aggregate net book value of \$16,541 and \$97,878, respectively, from inventory to loaned systems, which are included in property and equipment in the accompanying condensed consolidated balance sheets.
- Costs incurred and unpaid at September 30, 2016 in connection with the Company's 2016 financing activities are included in the accompanying September 30, 2016 balance sheet as follows: \$540,166 is included in accounts payable and accrued liabilities; \$175,799 was charged to stockholders' equity; and \$364,367 is included in prepaid expenses and other current assets.
- As discussed in Note 5:
  - On June 30, 2016, the fair value of derivatives, amounting to \$191,671 and arising from the First Amendments (as defined in Note 5) entered into with certain note holders, was established as a liability with a corresponding charge to stockholders' equity.
  - On September 2, 2016, certain notes payable, accounted for as derivatives, were converted into shares of the Company's common stock, and related warrants with down round price protection and accounted for as derivatives, were assigned a fixed strike price. As a result, derivative liabilities were reduced by \$1,207,813, with a corresponding amount being recorded as an increase to stockholders' equity.
- Exercise of a warrant accounted for as a derivative resulted in a \$37,672 reduction in the balance of derivative liabilities and a corresponding increase to stockholders' equity.

See accompanying notes.

#### 1. Description of the Business and Liquidity

MRI Interventions, Inc. (the "Company") is a medical device company focused on the development and commercialization of technology that enables physicians to see inside the brain and heart using direct, intra-procedural magnetic resonance imaging ("MRI") guidance while performing minimally invasive surgical procedures. The Company was incorporated in the state of Delaware in March 1998. The Company's principal executive office and principal operations are located in Irvine, California. The Company established MRI Interventions (Canada) Inc., a wholly-owned subsidiary incorporated in Canada, in August 2013. This subsidiary was established primarily for the purpose of performing software development, and its activities are reflected in these condensed consolidated financial statements.

The Company's ClearPoint system, an integrated system comprised of reusable and disposable products, is designed to allow minimally invasive procedures in the brain to be performed in an MRI suite. The Company received 510(k) clearance from the U.S. Food and Drug Administration ("FDA") in 2010 to market the ClearPoint system in the United States for general neurological interventional procedures. The Company's ClearTrace system is a product candidate under development that is designed to allow catheter-based minimally invasive procedures in the heart to be performed in an MRI suite. Although still a product candidate, the Company has suspended its efforts to commercialize the ClearTrace system.

#### Liquidity and Management's Plans

The cumulative net loss from the Company's inception through September 30, 2016 was approximately \$92 million. Net cash used in operations was \$4.7 million and \$7.3 million for the nine months ended September 30, 2016 and 2015, respectively. Since inception, the Company has financed its operations principally from the sale of equity securities, the issuance of notes payable and license arrangements. Recent financing activities consist of: (i) a September 2016 private placement of equity, which resulted in net cash proceeds of \$3.8 million and the conversion of \$1.75 million in debt (the "2016 PIPE"); (ii) a December 2015 private placement of equity, which resulted in net cash proceeds of \$4.7 million; (iii) a December 2014 private placement of equity, which resulted in net cash proceeds of \$9.4 million; and (iv) a March 2014 private placement of debt and warrants, which resulted in net cash proceeds of \$3.5 million.

In addition, as discussed in Note 5:

- On April 4, 2016, the Company and Brainlab AG ("Brainlab") finalized a securities purchase agreement (the "2016 Purchase Agreement") that provided, among other items, for the restructuring of a senior secured note payable to Brainlab, which was originally issued to Brainlab on April 5, 2011, and subsequently amended and restated on March 6, 2013 (the "Brainlab Note"). The restructuring of the Brainlab Note resulted in a reduction of the principal amount outstanding under the Brainlab Note, which is reflected in a new, amended and restated note payable to Brainlab that matures on December 31, 2018.
- Pursuant to amendments executed on August 31, 2016, by the Company and the 2014 Convertible Note Holders, upon completion of the 2016 PIPE an aggregate \$1.75 million of principal balance of such holders' 2014 junior secured notes automatically converted into units, each unit consisting of one share of the Company's common stock and one warrant to purchase 0.90 share of the Company's common stock, based on the offering price per unit in the 2016 PIPE.

The Company's plans for the next twelve months reflect management's anticipation of increases in revenues from sales of the ClearPoint system and related disposable products as a result of greater utilization at existing installed sites and the installation of the ClearPoint system at new sites. Management also anticipates maintaining recurring operating expenses at historical levels, with expected decreases in general and administrative expenses resulting primarily from the 2015 operational restructuring, discussed in Note 4, being offset by increases in selling and marketing expenses associated with the anticipated growth in revenues. However, there is no assurance that the Company will be able to achieve its anticipated results, and even in the event such results are achieved, the Company expects to continue to consume cash in its operations over at least the next twelve months.

As a result of the foregoing, the Company believes it will be necessary to seek additional financing from the sale of equity or debt securities, which would result in dilution to the Company's current stockholders, the establishment of a credit facility, or the entry into an agreement with a strategic partner of some other form of collaborative relationship. There is no assurance, however, that the Company will be able to obtain such additional financing on commercially reasonable terms, if at all, and there is no assurance that any additional financing that the Company does obtain will be sufficient to meet its needs. If the Company is not able to obtain the additional financing on a timely basis, the Company may be unable to achieve its anticipated results, and the Company may not be able to meet its other obligations as they become due. As such, there is substantial doubt as to the Company's ability to continue as a going concern.

The accompanying condensed consolidated financial statements do not include any adjustments relating to the recoverability and classification of recorded asset amounts or amounts and classification of liabilities that might be necessary should the Company be unable to continue as a going concern.

#### 2. Basis of Presentation and Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

#### Basis of Presentation and Use of Estimates

In the opinion of management, the accompanying unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements have been prepared on a basis consistent with the Company's December 31, 2015 audited consolidated financial statements, and include all adjustments, consisting of only normal recurring adjustments, necessary to fairly state the information set forth therein. These condensed consolidated financial statements have been prepared in accordance with United States ("U.S.") Securities and Exchange Commission ("SEC") rules for interim financial information, and, therefore, omit certain information and footnote disclosures necessary to present such statements in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles in the U.S. ("GAAP"). The preparation of these condensed consolidated financial statements in conformity with GAAP requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets, liabilities, revenues, expenses and the related disclosures at the date of the financial statements and during the reporting period. Actual results could materially differ from these estimates. These condensed financial statements should be read in conjunction with the audited consolidated financial statements and notes thereto included in the Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2015, which was filed with the SEC on March 25, 2016. The accompanying unaudited condensed consolidated balance sheet as of December 31, 2015 has been derived from the audited consolidated financial statements at that date, but does not include all information and footnotes required by GAAP for a complete set of financial statements. The results of operations for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2016 may not be indicative of the results to be expected for the entire year or any future periods.

#### Reverse Stock Split

As discussed in Note 6, on July 21, 2016, the Company's Board of Directors approved a 1-for-40 reverse stock split of its issued common stock, which was effectuated on July 26, 2016. All disclosure of common shares and per share data in the accompanying condensed consolidated financial statements and related notes have been adjusted retroactively to reflect the reverse stock split for all periods presented.

#### Derivative Liabilities

Derivative liabilities represent the fair value of conversion features of certain notes and of certain warrants to purchase common stock (see Note 7). These derivative liabilities are calculated utilizing the Monte Carlo simulation valuation method. Changes in the fair values of these warrants are recognized as other income or expense in the related condensed consolidated statements of operations.

#### Fair Value Measurements

The Company measures and records certain financial assets and liabilities at fair value on a recurring basis. GAAP provides a fair value hierarchy that prioritizes the inputs to valuation techniques used to measure fair value. The hierarchy gives the highest priority, referred to as Level 1, to quoted prices in active markets for identical assets and liabilities. The next priority, referred to as Level 2, is given to quoted prices for similar assets or liabilities in active markets or quoted prices for identical or similar assets or liabilities in markets that are not active; that is, markets in which there are few transactions for the asset or liability. The lowest priority, referred to as Level 3, is given to unobservable inputs. The table below reflects the level of the inputs used in the Company's fair value calculations:

	Quoted Prices in Active Markets (Level 1)	Significant Observable Inputs (Level 2)	Significant Unobservable Inputs (Level 3)	Total Fair Value
<u>September 30, 2016</u>				
Derivative liabilities - warrants	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 329,028	\$ 329,028
Derivative liabilities – debt conversion feature	-	-	\$ 120,000	\$ 120,000
December 31, 2015				
Derivative liabilities - warrants	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 658,286	\$ 658,286

Inputs used in the Company's Level 3 calculation of fair value include the assumed dividend rate on our common stock, risk-free interest rates and stock price volatility, all of which are further discussed in Note 7.

Carrying amounts of the Company's cash and cash equivalents, accounts receivable, accounts payable and accrued liabilities approximate their fair values due to their short maturities.

The table below reflects the carrying values and the estimated fair values, based on Level 3 inputs, of the Company's outstanding notes payable, including the related accrued interest, at September 30, 2016:

			I	Estimated
	Carı	rying Values	F	air Values
Senior secured note payable, including accrued interest	\$	2,027,726	\$	2,027,726
2014 junior secured notes payable, including accrued interest		1,772,783		1,983,375
2010 junior secured notes payable, including accrued interest		1,247,181		2,476,630

#### Inventory

Inventory is carried at the lower of cost (first-in, first-out method) or net realizable value. Items in inventory relate predominantly to the Company's ClearPoint system. Software license inventory that is not expected to be utilized within the next twelve months is classified as a non-current asset. The Company periodically reviews its inventory for obsolete items and provides a reserve upon identification of potential obsolete items.

#### Revenue Recognition

The Company's revenues are comprised of: (1) product revenues resulting from the sale of ClearPoint system reusable products and disposable products; and (2) other service revenues. The Company recognizes revenue when persuasive evidence of an arrangement exists, the selling price or fee is fixed or determinable, collection is reasonably assured, and, for product revenues, risk of loss has transferred to the customer. For all sales, the Company requires either a purchase agreement or a purchase order as evidence of an arrangement. The Company analyzes revenue recognition on a case-by-case basis. The Company determines if the deliverables under the arrangement represent separate units of accounting as defined by GAAP. Application of GAAP regarding multiple-element arrangements requires the Company to make subjective judgments about the values of the individual elements and whether delivered elements are separable from the other aspects of the contractual relationship.

#### (1) Product Revenues

Sales of ClearPoint system reusable products: The predominance of ClearPoint system reusable product sales (consisting primarily of integrated computer hardware and software) are preceded by customer evaluation periods, generally with 90-day terms. During these evaluation periods, installation of, and training of customer personnel on, the systems have been completed and the systems have been in operation. Accordingly, reusable product sales following such evaluation periods are recognized on the basis of an executed purchase agreement or purchase order that provide for risk of loss to pass to the customer. Sales of reusable products not having been preceded by an evaluation period are recognized on an individual agreement basis as described in the preceding paragraph.



*Sales of ClearPoint system disposable products*: Revenues from the sale of disposable products, including ClearPoint system disposable products, are recognized at the time risk of loss passes to the customer, which is generally at the shipping point or upon delivery to the customer's location, depending on the agreed upon terms with the customer.

#### (2) Other Service Revenues

Other service revenues are comprised of installation fees, training fees, shipping fees and service fees charged in connection with ClearPoint system installations and ClearPoint system service agreements. Typically, the Company bills upfront for service agreements, which have terms ranging from one to three years. These amounts are recognized as revenue ratably over the term of the related service agreement.

#### Net Loss Per Share

The Company computes net loss per share using the weighted-average number of common shares outstanding during the period. Basic and diluted net loss per share are the same because the conversion, exercise or issuance of all potential common stock equivalents, which comprise the entire amount of the Company's outstanding common stock options and warrants as described in Note 6, would be anti-dilutive.

#### Concentration Risks and Other Risks and Uncertainties

Financial instruments that potentially subject the Company to significant concentrations of credit risk consist primarily of cash and cash equivalents and accounts receivable. The Company holds its cash and cash equivalents on deposit with financial institutions in the U.S. insured by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation. At September 30, 2016, the Company had approximately \$195,000 in bank balances that were in excess of the insured limits.

At September 30, 2016, one customer represented 20% of the Company's accounts receivable balance. At December 31, 2015, three customers represented 14%, 14% and 12% of the Company's accounts receivable balance. No other customer represented more than 9% of total accounts receivable at each of September 30, 2016 and December 31, 2015.

For the three months ended September 30, 2016, sales to one customer represented 11% of product revenues, and for the nine months ended September 30, 2016, sales to one customer represented 10% of product revenues. For the three months ended September 30, 2015, sales to three customers individually represented 16%, 11% and 10% of product revenues, and for the nine months ended September 30, 2015 sales to one customer represented 13% of product revenues. No other customer represented more than 9% of product revenues for each of the three months ended September 30, 2016 and 2015, and no other customer represented more than 7% and 8% for the nine months ended September 30, 2016 and 2015, respectively. The Company performs credit evaluations of its customers' financial condition, and generally does not require collateral from its customers. The Company will provide an allowance for doubtful accounts when collections become doubtful. The allowance for doubtful accounts at September 30, 2016 and 2015 was \$25,000 and \$28,000, respectively.

#### Recent Accounting Pronouncements

In August 2014, the Financial Accounting Standards Board ("FASB") issued Accounting Standard Update ("ASU") 2014-15, "Disclosure of Uncertainties About an Entity's Ability to Continue as a Going Concern," which provides guidance on determining when and how to disclose going-concern uncertainties in financial statements. The new standard requires management to perform interim and annual assessments of an entity's ability to continue as a going concern within one year of the date the financial statements are issued. An entity must provide certain disclosures if conditions or events raise substantial doubt about the entity's ability to continue as a going concern. ASU 2014-15 applies to all entities and is effective for annual periods ending after December 15, 2016, and interim periods thereafter, with early adoption permitted. The Company is currently evaluating the impact of this update on future disclosures concerning its liquidity position.

In July 2015, the FASB issued ASU 2015-11, "Simplifying the Measurement of Inventory," which requires an entity to measure inventory at the lower of cost or net realizable value, as opposed to the current requirement to measure inventory at the lower of cost or market, where market could be replacement cost, net realizable value, or net realizable value less an approximately normal profit margin. ASU 2015-11 is effective for fiscal years beginning after December 15, 2016 and interim periods within fiscal years beginning after December 15, 2017. ASU 2015-11 is to be applied prospectively with earlier application permitted as of the beginning of an interim or annual reporting period. The Company believes that adoption of ASU 2015-11 will not have a material effect on its consolidated financial statements.

In August 2015, the FASB issued ASU 2015-14 as an amendment to ASU 2014-09, "Revenue from Contracts with Customers," which created a new Topic, Accounting Standards Codification ("ASC") Topic 606. The standard is principle-based and provides a five-step model to determine when and how revenue is recognized. The core principle is that an entity should recognize revenue when it transfers promised goods or services to customers in an amount that reflects the consideration to which the entity expects to be entitled in exchange for those goods or services. This standard, and ASUs 2016-10 and 2016-12 discussed below, are effective for the Company beginning in 2018. Earlier application is permitted only as of 2017.

- In April 2016, the FASB issued ASU 2016-10, "Revenues from Contracts With Customers (Topic 606): Identifying Performance Obligations and Licensing," which clarified guidance related to identifying performance obligations and licensing implementation guidance contained in ASC Topic 606 as promulgated by ASU 2015-14 discussed above.
- In May 2016, the FASB issued ASU 2016-12, "Revenues from Contracts With Customers (Topic 606): Narrow-Scope Improvements and Practical Expedients," which address narrow-scope improvements to the guidance on collectability, noncash consideration, and completed contracts at transition. Additionally, the amendments in this ASU provide a practical expedient for contract modifications at transition and an accounting policy election related to the presentation of sales taxes and other similar taxes collected from customers.

Based on a preliminary evaluation, the Company believes that adoption of ASC Topic 606 will not have a material effect on its consolidated financial statements.

In November 2015, the FASB issued ASU 2015-17, "Balance Sheet Classification of Deferred Taxes," which simplifies the presentation of deferred income taxes by requiring that deferred income tax liabilities and assets be classified as noncurrent in a classified balance sheet. Until implementation of this standard, deferred income tax liabilities and assets are required to be classified as current or noncurrent based on the classification of the related asset or liability for financial reporting purposes. Deferred tax liabilities and assets that are not related to an asset or liability for financial reporting are classified according to the expected reversal date of the temporary difference. This standard is effective for the Company beginning in 2017. Adoption will have no effect on the Company's consolidated financial statements.

In February 2016, the FASB issued ASU 2016-02, "Leases," which created a new Topic, ASC Topic 842 and established the core principle that a lessee should recognize the assets, representing rights-of-use, and liabilities to make lease payments, that arise from leases. For leases with a term of 12 months or less, a lessee is permitted to make an election under which such assets and liabilities would not be recognized, and lease expense would be recognized generally on a straight-line basis over the lease term. This standard is effective for the Company beginning in 2019, and early application is permitted. Based on a preliminary evaluation, the Company believes that adoption of ASC Topic 842 will not have a material effect on its consolidated financial statements.

In March 2016, the FASB issued ASU 2016-09, "Compensation – Stock Compensation (Topic 718): Improvements to Employee Share-Based Payment Accounting," which is intended to reduce the complexity in accounting for aspects of accounting for share-based payment transactions, including the income tax consequences, classification of awards as either equity or liabilities, and classification on the statement of cash flows. The standard is effective for the Company beginning in 2017, and early adoption is permitted. The Company believes that adoption of ASU 2016-09 will not have a material effect on its consolidated financial statements.

In August 2016, the FASB issued ASU 2016-15, "Statement of Cash Flows (Topic 230): Classification of Certain Cash Receipts and Cash Payments," which addresses eight specific cash flow issues with the objective of reducing existing diversity in practice. The standard is effective for the Company beginning in 2018, and early adoption is permitted. The Company believes that adoption of ASU 2016-15 will not have a material effect on its consolidated financial statements.

#### Adoption of New Accounting Standard

In April 2015, the FASB issued ASU 2015-03, "Simplifying the Presentation of Debt Issuance Costs," which requires debt issuance costs related to a recognized debt liability to be presented in the balance sheet as a direct deduction from the carrying amount of that debt liability, consistent with debt discounts. ASU 2015-03 required retrospective adoption and became effective with respect to the Company's financial statements on January 1, 2016. Prior to the effective date, such issuance costs were classified as assets and included as other assets in the Company's balance sheet. Under the provisions of ASU 2015-03, such issuance costs are presented as a direct deduction from the carrying amount of the related debt (see Note 5) in the accompanying September 30, 2016 condensed consolidated balance sheet, and such issuance costs, amounting to \$166,080, have been reclassified in the December 31, 2015 condensed consolidated balance sheet to conform to the 2016 presentation.

#### 3. Inventory

Inventory consists of the following as of:

	September 30, 2016	De	ecember 31, 2015
Raw materials and work in process	\$ 1,063,821	\$	853,034
Software licenses	87,500		179,400
Finished goods	650,857		775,461
Inventory included in current assets	1,802,178		1,807,895
Software licenses – non-current	976,900		937,100
	\$ 2,779,078	\$	2,744,995

#### 4. Restructuring Charges

In March 2015, the Company announced its plan to consolidate all major business functions into its Irvine, California headquarters and close its Memphis, Tennessee office. The Company completed this consolidation and closure in May 2015. The Company did not retain any of its Memphis-based employees. A total of seven employees were impacted by the consolidation, including three executives of the Company. In connection with this consolidation and closure, the Company recorded restructuring charges of \$1,252,584 during the nine months ended September 30, 2015, that related primarily to costs associated with severance and other compensation for the impacted employees.

#### 5. Notes Payable

#### Senior Secured Note Payable

The indebtedness outstanding under the Brainlab Note at December 31, 2015 was approximately \$5.0 million and was to mature in April 2016. The indebtedness included approximately \$740,000 of accrued interest, which had accrued at a rate of 5.5% and was payable in a single aggregate installment upon maturity.

On April 4, 2016 (the "Closing Date"), the Company and Brainlab consummated the transactions under the 2016 Purchase Agreement, as discussed below.

#### 2016 Purchase Agreement

Under the 2016 Purchase Agreement, the Company: (i) paid to Brainlab all accrued and unpaid interest on the Brainlab Note, in the amount of approximately \$740,000; (ii) amended and restated the Brainlab Note on the terms described below; (iii) entered into a patent and technology license agreement with Brainlab (the "License Agreement") for software relating to the Company's SmartFrame device, in consideration for the cancellation of \$1.0 million of the principal amount of the Brainlab Note; (iv) issued to Brainlab, in consideration for the cancellation of approximately \$1.3 million of the principal amount of the Brainlab Note, 99,310 units, with each unit consisting of: (a) one share of the Company's common stock; (b) a warrant to purchase 0.4 share of common stock (the "2016 Series A Warrants"); and (c) a warrant to purchase 0.3 shares of common stock (the "2016 Series B Warrants") (collectively, the "Equity Units"); and (v) entered into a Registration Rights Agreement (the "2016 Registration Rights Agreement"), pursuant to which the Company agreed to file a registration statement with the SEC covering the resale of the shares of common stock issued to Brainlab under the 2016 Purchase Agreement, as well as the shares of common stock that are issuable upon exercise of the 2016 Series A Warrants and 2016 Series B Warrants (together, the "2016 Warrants").

The 2016 Purchase Agreement contains covenants, representations and warranties by the Company and Brainlab (including indemnification from the Company in the event of breaches of its representations and warranties), which the Company believes are customary for transactions of this type.

As a result of the foregoing, on the Closing Date, the Company recorded a debt restructuring gain of approximately \$941,000 representing the difference between (a) the aggregate fair value of the License Agreement, which had no cost basis on the Company's consolidated balance sheets, and the Equity Units, and (b) the aggregate principal amount of the Brainlab Note cancelled as consideration.

#### 2016 Registration Rights Agreement

The 2016 Registration Rights Agreement imposed deadlines by which the Company was required to file the 2016 Registration Statement and use its best efforts to have the 2016 Registration Statement declared effective. The 2016 Registration Statement was filed, and declared effective on June 20, 2016, within the deadlines imposed by the 2016 Registration Rights Agreement. Pursuant to the 2016 Registration Rights Agreement, if the Company fails to continuously maintain the effectiveness of the 2016 Registration Statement (with certain permitted exceptions), the Company will incur certain liquidated damages in a range of 2%-10%, depending on the duration of such failure, of the approximately \$1.3 million principal reduction of the Brainlab Note as described above. The 2016 Registration Rights Agreement also contains mutual indemnifications by the Company and Brainlab, which the Company believes are customary for transactions of this type.

#### 2016 Warrants

The 2016 Series A Warrants and 2016 Series B Warrants are exercisable, in full or in part, at any time prior to the fifth anniversary of their issuance, at an exercise price of \$16.23 per share (before giving effect to the Note Conversion as defined below) and \$21.10 per share, respectively. The 2016 Warrants provide for certain adjustments that may be made to the exercise price and the number of shares issuable upon exercise due to future corporate events or otherwise. In the case of certain fundamental transactions affecting the Company, the holder of such 2016 Warrants, upon exercise of such warrants after such fundamental transaction, will have the right to receive, in lieu of shares of the Company's common stock, the same amount and kind of securities, cash or property that such holder would have been entitled to receive upon the occurrence of the fundamental transaction, had the 2016 Warrants been exercised immediately prior to such fundamental transaction. The 2016 Warrants contain a "cashless exercise" feature that allows the holders to exercise the warrants without a cash payment to the Company upon the terms set forth in the respective 2016 Warrant agreements.

#### Amended and Restated Promissory Note

On the Closing Date and pursuant to the 2016 Purchase Agreement, the Company issued Brainlab an unregistered, amended and restated secured note (the "New Brainlab Note"), which has the same terms and conditions as the Brainlab Note, except that: (i) the principal amount of the New Brainlab Note is \$2 million; (ii) interest will be paid quarterly in arrears; and (iii) the maturity date of the New Brainlab Note is December 31, 2018.

#### Non-Exclusive License Agreement

On the Closing Date and pursuant to the 2016 Purchase Agreement, the Company and Brainlab entered into the License Agreement, for software relating to our SmartFrame device, for use in neurosurgery. The License Agreement does not affect the Company's ability to continue to independently develop, market and sell its own software for the SmartFrame device.

The New Brainlab Note is collateralized by a senior security interest in the assets of the Company.



#### 2014 Junior Secured Notes Payable

In March 2014, the Company entered into securities purchase agreements for the private placement of: (i) second-priority secured nonconvertible promissory notes (the "2014 Secured Notes"); and (ii) warrants to purchase 0.01 shares of the Company's common stock for each dollar in principal amount of the 2014 Secured Notes sold by the Company. Pursuant to those securities purchase agreements, the Company sold 2014 Secured Notes in a total aggregate principal amount of \$3,725,000, together with warrants to purchase up to 27,937 shares of common stock, for aggregate gross proceeds of \$3,725,000, before placement agent commissions and other expenses.

The 2014 Secured Notes have a five-year term and bear interest at a rate of 12% per year, payable semi-annually, in arrears. The 2014 Secured Notes are not convertible into shares of the Company's common stock. Following the third anniversary of the issuance date, the 2014 Secured Notes may be prepaid, without penalty or premium, provided that all principal and unpaid accrued interest under all 2014 Secured Notes is prepaid at the same time. Prior to the third anniversary of the issuance date, the Company may prepay all, but not less than all, of the principal and unpaid accrued interest under the 2014 Secured Notes at any time, subject to the Company's payment of the additional prepayment premium stated in the notes. The 2014 Secured Notes are collateralized by a security interest in the Company's property and assets, which security interest is junior and subordinate to the security interest that collateralizes the New Brainlab Note.

The warrants issued to the investors (the "investor warrants") are exercisable, in full or in part, at any time prior to the fifth anniversary of the issuance date, at an original exercise price of \$70.00 per share, subject to adjustment from time-to-time for stock splits or combinations, stock dividends, stock distributions, recapitalizations and other similar transactions. Assumptions used in calculating the fair value of the investor warrants using the Black-Scholes valuation model were:

Dividend yield	0%
Expected volatility	47.5% - 47.7%
Risk free interest rates	1.73% - 1.76%
Expected life (in years)	5.0

Under GAAP, the Company allocated the \$3,725,000 in proceeds proportionately between the 2014 Secured Notes and the investor warrants based on their relative fair values, with \$413,057 being allocated to the fair value of the investor warrants, recorded as equity. The 2014 Secured Notes were recorded at the principal amount, less a discount equal to \$413,057. After giving effect to the conversions discussed below under the heading "*August 31, 2016 Amendments,*" the unamortized discount at September 30, 2016 was \$145,271. Unamortized discount at December 31, 2015, was \$301,531. This discount is being amount of the 2014 Secured Notes in the accompanying condensed consolidated balance sheets is also presented net of issuance costs, as discussed further below.

Non-employee directors of the Company purchased a total of \$1,100,000 of the 2014 Secured Notes, either directly or through a trust. The Company's placement agents earned cash commissions of \$145,500 as well as warrants (the "placement agent warrants") to purchase 1,818 shares of the Company's common stock. The placement agent warrants have the same terms and conditions as the investor warrants.

The placement agent cash commissions, the \$30,210 fair value of the placement agent warrants, and other offering expenses, aggregating \$76,186, were recorded as deferred financing costs and are presented as reductions of the carrying amount of the 2014 Secured Notes in the accompanying condensed consolidated balance sheets. These deferred financing costs, having an unamortized balance of \$65,321 and \$166,080 at September 30, 2016 and December 31, 2015, respectively, are being amortized to interest expense over the term of the 2014 Secured Notes using the effective interest method.

#### 2010 Junior Secured Notes Payable

In November 2010, the Company issued units consisting of a junior secured note (the "2010 Secured Notes") and one share of the Company's common stock. An aggregate of 267,857 units were issued, and the Company received proceeds of \$3,000,000 representing the aggregate principal amount of the 2010 Secured Notes. The 2010 Secured Notes mature in November 2020, accrue interest at the rate of 3.5% per year, and are collateralized by a security interest in the assets of the Company, which security interest is junior and subordinate to the security interests that collateralize the Brainlab Note and the 2014 Secured Notes. All outstanding principal and interest on the 2010 Secured Notes will be due and payable in a single payment upon maturity.

Under GAAP, the Company allocated the \$3 million in proceeds from the sale of the units between the 2010 Secured Notes and the shares of common stock based on their relative fair values, with the fair value of the notes being estimated based on an assumed market interest rate for notes of similar terms and risk, and the fair value of the Company's common stock being estimated by management using a market approach, with input from a third-party valuation specialist. The allocation of such relative fair values resulted in \$2,775,300 being allocated to the value of the shares of common stock, which was recorded as equity. The 2010 Secured Notes were recorded at the principal amount of \$3,000,000, less a discount equal to \$2,775,300. The unamortized discount at September 30, 2016 and December 31, 2015 was \$2,374,069 and \$2,535,230, respectively. This discount is being amortized to interest expense over the 10-year term of the notes using the effective interest method.

Four then-serving officers of the Company purchased an aggregate of 22,068 units in the offering for \$247,164. In addition, three non-employee directors of the Company also purchased an aggregate of 14,180 units in the offering for \$158,816.

#### June 30, 2016 Amendments

On June 30, 2016, the Company entered into amendments (the "First Amendments") with: (a) Brainlab, with respect to the New Brainlab Note; and (b) the 2014 Convertible Note Holders, one of whom is a trust for which one of the Company's non-employee directors serves as a trustee, having an aggregate principal balance of \$3 million. Pursuant to the First Amendments, the parties agreed that, in the event the Company closes a qualified public offering: (i) \$500,000 of the principal balance of the New Brainlab Note, and an aggregate \$1.5 million of the principal balance of the 2014 Secured Notes, plus all unpaid accrued interest on such principal amounts, would automatically convert into the security offered in the qualified public offering, based on the public offering price of that security; and (ii) the exercise price for 34,957 shares of common stock underlying warrants issued in connection with the New Brainlab Note, and 11,250 shares of common stock underlying warrants issued in connection with the 2014 Secured Notes, would be reduced to equal the greater of (x) the public offering price of the security offered in the qualified public offering, or (y) if the security offered in the qualified public offering, or (g) if the security offered in the Company's common stock is issuable upon conversion of such convertible stock or upon exercise of such common stock warrants. These provisions created: (a) a conversion feature allowing for the principal balances described above, plus all unpaid related accrued interest, to be converted into the security offered in the public offering, and at a price that may be less than the market value per share of the Company's common stock; and (b) down round strike price protection with respect to the warrants, both of which, under GAAP, are required to be accounted for as derivatives, the calculation and accounting for which is described in Note 7.

Execution of the First Amendments constituted a debt extinguishment under GAAP, necessitating the Company to record a debt restructuring loss of approximately \$820,000, representing the aggregate difference in the fair values of the New Brainlab Note and the affected 2014 Secured Notes between (i) their respective original dates of issuance, and (ii) June 30, 2016, the execution date of the First Amendments.

#### August 31, 2016 Amendments

On August 31, 2016, the Company entered into second amendments (the "Second Amendments") with the 2014 Convertible Note Holders.

Pursuant to the Second Amendments, the parties agreed that, in the event the Company closes a PIPE Transaction (as that term is defined in the Second Amendments; the "2016 PIPE"): (i) an aggregate \$1.75 million of aggregate principal balance of the 2014 Convertible Note Holders' 2014 Secured Notes (the "2014 Principal") would automatically convert into the security offered by the Company in the 2016 PIPE, based on the offering price of that security in the 2016 PIPE (the "Note Conversion"); and (ii) the exercise price for 13,125 shares of common stock that may be purchased upon exercise of warrants issued in connection with the issuance of the 2014 Secured Notes (the "2014 Warrants") will be reduced to equal the greater of (x) the offering price of the security offered in the 2016 PIPE, or (y) if the security offered in the 2016 PIPE is or includes convertible stock or common stock warrants, the highest price per whole share for which the Company's common stock is issuable upon conversion of such convertible stock or upon exercise of such converted into the security offered in the 2016 PIPE, and at a price that may be less than the market value per share of the Company's common stock; and (b) the down round strike price protection with respect to the 2014 Warrants, both of which, under GAAP, are required to be accounted for as derivatives, the calculation and accounting for which is described in Note 7.

Execution of the Second Amendments constituted a debt extinguishment under GAAP, necessitating the Company to record a debt restructuring loss of approximately \$933,000, representing the aggregate difference in the fair value of the derivatives described in the preceding paragraph between the points in time (i) immediately preceding, and (ii) immediately subsequent to, the execution of the Second Amendments.

As more fully described in Note 6, the 2016 PIPE was completed on September 2, 2016, resulting in (i) conversion of the 2014 Principal, and (ii) establishment of a fixed exercise price and elimination of the down round price protection with respect to the 2014 Warrants, in conformity with the terms set forth in the Second Amendments. Accordingly, concurrent with completion of the 2016 PIPE, derivative liabilities associated with the conversion feature of the 2014 Principal and the down round price protection for the 2014 Warrants were reduced by \$1,207,813, with a corresponding amount being recorded as an increase to stockholders' equity.

#### Scheduled Notes Payable Maturities

Scheduled principal payments as of September 30, 2016 with respect to notes payable are summarized as follows:

#### Years ending December 31,

2018	\$ 2,000,000
2019	1,975,000
2020	3,000,000
Total scheduled principal payments	 6,975,000
Less unamortized discounts	(2,519,341)
Less unamortized deferred financing costs	(65,320)
	\$ \$4,390,339

#### 6. Stockholders' Equity (Deficit)

#### Reverse Stock Split

On June 30, 2016, the Company's stockholders approved a reverse stock split of the Company's issued and outstanding shares of common stock at a ratio of 1-for-15, 1-for-20, 1-for-25, 1-for-30, 1-for-35 or 1-for-40, with the specific ratio and effective time of the reverse stock split to be determined by the Company's Board of Directors. On July 21, 2016, the Company's Board of Directors approved a 1-for-40 reverse stock split of its issued common stock, which was effectuated on July 26, 2016. The reverse stock split did not cause an adjustment to the par value of the authorized shares of common stock. As a result of the reverse stock split, the share and per-share amounts under the Company's various share-based compensation plans, share-based compensatory contracts and warrants with third parties were adjusted. No fractional shares were issued in connection with the reverse stock split. In lieu of issuing fractional shares, the Company remitted approximately \$4,800 to affected stockholders. All disclosure of common shares and per share data in the accompanying condensed consolidated financial statements and related notes have been adjusted retroactively to reflect the reverse stock split for all periods presented.

#### September 2016 Private Placement

On September 2, 2016, the Company completed the 2016 PIPE, pursuant to the terms of a Securities Purchase Agreement dated August 31, 2016 (the "Purchase Agreement"), by and among the Company and certain investors (collectively, the "Investors"). At the closing, in accordance with the terms and conditions of the Purchase Agreement, the Company sold to the Investors an aggregate of 851,000 units (the "Units"), with each Unit consisting of: (i) one share of the Company's common stock; and (ii) a warrant to purchase 0.90 shares of the Company's common stock (each, a "Warrant" and collectively, the "Warrants").

In connection with the sale of the Units, the Company received aggregate gross proceeds of approximately \$4.25 million, before deducting placement agents' fees and offering expenses aggregating approximately \$418,000. In addition, the placement agents for the 2016 PIPE received, in the aggregate, warrants ("Placement Agent Warrants") to purchase up to approximately 29,680 shares of common stock.

Purchase Agreement

The Purchase Agreement contains representations and warranties by the Company and the Investors and covenants of the Company and the Investors (including indemnification from the Company in the event of breaches of its representations and warranties), which the Company believes are customary for transactions of this type.

#### **Registration Rights Agreement**

The Registration Rights Agreement required the Company to prepare and file a registration statement (the "Registration Statement") with the SEC under the Securities Act of 1933, as amended, covering the resale of the shares of common stock to be issued to the Investors under the Purchase Agreement, as well as the shares of common stock underlying the Warrants and the Placement Agent Warrants. The Company was required to file such Registration Statement on or before October 2, 2016, and was required to use its best efforts to have the Registration Statement declared effective as soon as practicable. The Company filed the Registration Statement on September 30, 2016, and the Registration Statement was declared effective by the SEC on October 11, 2016, both dates being in conformity with the foregoing requirements. Pursuant to the Registration Rights Agreement, if the Company fails to continuously maintain the effectiveness of the Registration Statement (with certain permitted exceptions), the Company will incur certain liquidated damages to the Investors. The Registration Rights Agreement also contains mutual indemnifications by the Company and each Investor, which the Company believes are customary for transactions of this type.

#### Warrants

The Warrants are exercisable, in full or in part, at any time prior to September 2, 2021, at an exercise price of \$5.50 per share. The Warrants provide for certain adjustments that may be made to the exercise price and the number of shares issuable upon exercise due to future corporate events. In the case of certain fundamental transactions affecting the Company, the holders of the Warrants, upon exercise of such warrants after such fundamental transaction, have the right to receive, in lieu of shares of the Company's common stock, the same amount and kind of securities, cash or property that such holder would have been entitled to receive upon the occurrence of the fundamental transaction, had the Warrants been exercised immediately prior to such fundamental transaction. The Warrants contain a "cashless exercise" feature that allows the holders to exercise the warrants without a cash payment to the Company upon the terms set forth in the Warrants. The Placement Agent Warrants have the same terms and conditions as the Warrants.

#### Related Debt Conversion

As discussed in Note 5, pursuant to the Second Amendments, in addition to and simultaneously with the sale of the Units, on September 2, 2016: (i) the 2014 Principal automatically converted into 350,000 Units on the same terms and conditions as applied to purchasers of Units in the 2016 PIPE; and (ii) the exercise price for 13,125 shares of common stock that may be purchased upon exercise of the holders' 2014 Warrants was reduced to \$5.50, which is equal to the exercise price of the Warrants.

#### Issuance of Common Stock in Lieu of Cash Payments

Under the terms of the Amended and Restated Non-Employee Director Compensation Plan, each non-employee member of the Company's Board of Directors may elect to receive all or part of his or her director fees in shares of the Company's common stock. Director fees, whether paid in cash or in shares of common stock, are payable quarterly on the last day of each fiscal quarter. The number of shares of common stock issued to directors is determined by dividing (i) the product of: (x) the fees otherwise payable to each director in cash, times (y) the percentage of fees the director elected to receive in shares of common stock, by (ii) the volume weighted average price per share of common stock over the last five trading days of the quarter. During the three months ended September 30, 2016 and 2015, 4,431 shares and 1,468 shares, respectively, were issued to directors as payment for director fees in lieu of cash. During the nine months ended September 30, 2016 and 2015, 10,805 shares and 3,214 shares, respectively, were issued to directors as payment for director fees in lieu of cash.



#### Stock Incentive Plans

The Company has various share-based compensation plans and share-based compensatory contracts (collectively, the "Plans") under which it has granted share-based awards, such as stock grants, and incentive and non-qualified stock options, to employees, directors, consultants and advisors. Awards may be subject to a vesting schedule as set forth in individual award agreements. Certain of the Plans also have provided for cash-based performance bonus awards.

In June 2013, the Company's stockholders approved the 2013 Incentive Compensation Plan. Upon its approval, the Company ceased making awards under other previous Plans, although then-outstanding awards made under such other previous Plans remain outstanding in conformity with their original terms. At the 2015 Annual Meeting, the Company's stockholders approved the adoption of the MRI Interventions, Inc. Amended and Restated 2013 Incentive Compensation Plan (the "Amended 2013 Plan"). The material change effected in the Amended 2013 Plan was to increase the number of shares of the Company's common stock available for awards thereunder by 125,000 shares, resulting in a total of 156,250 shares of the Company's common stock being reserved for issuance under the Amended 2013 Plan. Of this amount, stock grants of 22,358 shares have been awarded and option grants of 81,617 shares were outstanding as of September 30, 2016. Accordingly, 52,275 shares remained available for grants under the Amended 2013 Plan as of that date.

Stock option activity under all of the Company's Plans during the nine months ended September 30, 2016, is summarized below:

	Shares	Weighted - Average Exercise Price
Outstanding at December 31, 2015	298,282	\$ 48.80
Granted	11,500	11.57
Forfeited	(2,250)	43.04
Outstanding at September 30, 2016	307,532	\$ 49.18

No options were granted during the three months ended September 30, 2016.

The Company records share-based compensation expense on a straight-line basis over the related vesting period. For the three and nine months ended September 30, 2016 and 2015, share-based compensation expense related to options was:

 Three Months Ended September 30,							
 2016			2015				
\$	238,101	\$		268,880			
	Nine Months En	ded September 30,					
2016			2015				
\$	736,982	\$		1,421,198			

As of September 30, 2016, there was unrecognized compensation expense of \$1,109,155 related to outstanding stock options, which is expected to be recognized over a weighted average period of 1.39 years.

#### Warrants

Warrants have generally been issued for terms of up to five years. Common stock warrant activity for the nine months ended September 30, 2016 was as follows:

	Shares	Weighted - Average Exercise Price
Outstanding at December 31, 2015	845,257	\$ 24.07
Issued	1,180,095	6.26
Exercised	15,625	5.00
Outstanding at September 30, 2016	2,009,727	\$ 13.76

## 7. Derivative Liabilities

As discussed in Note 5, on June 30, 2016, the Company entered into the First Amendment with Brainlab, with respect to the New Brainlab Note, the provisions of which created: (a) a conversion feature allowing for \$500,000 of the principal balance of the New Brainlab Note to be converted into the security offered in a qualified public offering, and at a price that may be less than market value per share of the Company's common stock; and (b) down round protection with respect to the exercise price for 34,957 shares of common stock underlying warrants issued in connection with the New Brainlab Note.

In addition, warrants issued in 2012 and 2013 financing transactions contain either or both net-cash settlement and down round exercise price protection provisions.

Under GAAP, the conversion feature and the down round price protection described in the two preceding paragraphs are required to be accounted for as derivatives, thus necessitating that they each be adjusted to estimated fair value at each balance sheet date and shown as liabilities in the accompanying condensed consolidated balance sheets. The fair values of these derivatives were calculated using the Monte Carlo simulation wethod.

Assumptions used in calculating the fair value of the conversion feature at September 30, 2016 include the following:

Risk free interest rates	0.52%
Volatility	60%

Assumptions used in calculating the fair value of the warrants described in this Note 7 at September 30, 2016 include the following:

Dividend yield	0%
Expected volatility	55% - 60%
Risk free interest rates	0.52% - 1.08%
Expected remaining term (in years)	0.75 - 4.51

In addition to the assumptions above, the Company also estimates the likelihood of whether it will participate in a future round of qualifying equity financing, as defined in either the amended note or warrant agreements, as applicable, that would trigger the conversion feature or the repricing of warrants, and, if so, the estimated timing and pricing of its offering of common stock.

The fair values and the changes in fair values of derivative liabilities as of, and during the nine months ended, September 30, 2016 and 2015 are as follows:

	 Nine Months Ended September 30,		
	 2016 2015		2015
Balance, beginning of period	\$ 658,286	\$	2,198,161
Conversion of equity warrants to liabilities	192,173		-
Addition from debt restructurings	1,592,134		-
Reduction from debt conversions	(1,207,813)		-
Reduction from warrant exercise	(37,672)		-
Gain on change in fair value for the period	(748,080)		(981,222)
Balance, end of period	\$ 449,028	\$	1,216,939

# ITEM 2. MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS OF FINANCIAL CONDITION AND RESULTS OF OPERATIONS.

The following discussion and analysis of our financial condition and results of operations should be read in conjunction with the unaudited condensed financial statements and the notes thereto appearing in Part I, Item 1 of this Quarterly Report. Historical results and trends that might appear in this Quarterly Report should not be interpreted as being indicative of future operations.

#### Overview

We are a medical device company that develops and commercializes innovative platforms for performing minimally invasive surgical procedures in the brain and heart under direct, intra-procedural MRI guidance. We have two product platforms. Our ClearPoint system, which is in commercial use, is used to perform minimally invasive surgical procedures in the brain. We anticipate that our ClearTrace system, which is a product candidate still in development, will be used to perform minimally invasive surgical procedures on the ClearPoint system. Both systems utilize intra-procedural MRI to guide the procedures and are designed to work in a hospital's existing MRI suite. We believe that our two product platforms, subject to appropriate regulatory clearance and approval, will deliver better patient outcomes, enhance revenue potential for both physicians and hospitals, and reduce costs to the healthcare system.

In 2010, we received regulatory clearance from the FDA to market our ClearPoint system in the U.S. for general neurological procedures. In 2011, we also obtained Conformité Européenne ("CE") marking approval for our ClearPoint system, which enables us to sell our ClearPoint system in the European Union. Substantially all of our product revenues for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2016 and 2015 relate to sales of our ClearPoint system products. We do not have regulatory clearance or approval to sell our ClearTrace system for commercial use. We have financed our operations and internal growth primarily through the sale of equity securities, the issuance of convertible and other secured notes, and license arrangements. We have incurred significant losses since our inception in 1998 as we have devoted substantial efforts to research and development. From our inception through September 30, 2016, we have incurred accumulated losses of approximately \$92 million. We expect to continue to incur operating losses as we continue to commercialize our ClearPoint system products and expand our business.

#### Factors Which May Influence Future Results of Operations

The following is a description of factors that may influence our future results of operations, and that we believe are important to an understanding of our business and results of operations.

#### Revenues

In June 2010, we received 510(k) clearance from the FDA to market our ClearPoint system in the U.S. for general neurological procedures. Future revenues from sales of our ClearPoint system products are difficult to predict and may not be sufficient to offset our continuing research and development expenses and our increasing selling, general and administrative expenses. We cannot sell our ClearTrace system for commercial use until we receive regulatory clearance or approval.

Generating recurring revenues from the sale of disposable products is an important part of our business model for our ClearPoint system. We anticipate that, over time, recurring revenues will constitute an increasing percentage of our total revenues as we leverage installations of our ClearPoint system to generate recurring sales of our ClearPoint disposable products. Our product revenues were approximately \$1.6 million and \$4.0 million for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2016, respectively, and were almost entirely related to our ClearPoint system.

Our revenue recognition policies are more fully described in Note 2 to the condensed consolidated financial statements appearing in Part I, Item 1 of this Quarterly Report.

#### Cost of Product Revenues

Cost of product revenues includes the direct costs associated with the assembly and purchase of components for disposable products and ClearPoint system reusable products which we have sold, and for which we have recognized the revenue in accordance with our revenue recognition policy. Cost of product revenues also includes the allocation of manufacturing overhead costs and depreciation of loaned systems installed under our ClearPoint placement program, as well as provisions for obsolete, impaired, or excess inventory.

#### **Research and Development Costs**

Our research and development costs consist primarily of costs associated with the conceptualization, design, testing, and prototyping of our ClearPoint system products and our ClearTrace system components (prior to the suspension of such development). Such costs include salaries, travel, and benefits for research and development personnel, including related share-based compensation; materials and laboratory supplies in research and development activities; consultant costs; sponsored research and product development with third parties; and licensing costs related to technology not yet commercialized. We anticipate that, over time, our research and development costs may increase as we: (i) continue to develop enhancements to our ClearPoint system; (ii) resume our ClearTrace system product development efforts; and (iii) expand our research to apply our technologies to additional product applications. From our inception through September 30, 2016, we have incurred approximately \$47 million in research and development costs.

Product development timelines, likelihood of success, and total costs can vary widely by product candidate. There are also risks inherent in the regulatory clearance and approval process. At this time, we are unable to estimate with any certainty the costs that we will incur in the development, to the extent resumed, of our ClearTrace system for commercialization.

## Selling, General and Administrative Expenses

Our selling, general and administrative expenses consist primarily of salaries, incentive-based compensation, travel and benefits, including related share-based compensation; marketing costs; professional fees, including fees for attorneys and outside accountants; occupancy costs; insurance; medical device excise taxes; and other general and administrative expenses, which include, but are not limited to, corporate licenses, director fees, hiring costs, taxes, postage, office supplies and meeting costs. Our selling, general and administrative expenses are expected to increase due to costs associated with the commercialization of our ClearPoint system and the increased headcount necessary to support growth in operations.

#### **Critical Accounting Policies**

There have been no significant changes in our critical accounting policies during the nine months ended September 30, 2016 as compared to the critical accounting policies described in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2015, which we filed with the SEC on March 25, 2016.

#### **Results of Operations**

#### Three Months Ended September 30, 2016 Compared to the Three Months Ended September 30, 2015

	Three M	Three Months Ended September 30,		
	2016	2015	Percentage Change	
Product and other service revenues	\$ 1,616,333	\$ 1,243,030	30%	
Development service revenues	-	3,404	NM	
Cost of product revenues	748,305	560,394	34%	
Research and development costs	691,330	480,280	44%	
Selling, general and administrative expenses	1,886,220	2,132,777	(12)%	
Other income (expense):				
Gain from change in fair value of derivative liabilities	324,035	1,950,329	(83)%	
Loss from debt restructuring	(933,134)	-	NM	
Other income (loss), net	(4,877)	45,302	(111)%	
Interest expense, net	(239,733)	(314,013)	24%	
Net loss	\$ (2,563,231)	\$ (245,399)	(945)%	

#### NM= not meaningful

*Product and Other Service Revenues.* Product and other service revenues were \$1.6 million for the three months ended September 30, 2016, and \$1.2 million for the same period in 2015, an increase of \$373,000, or 30%.



ClearPoint disposable product sales for the three months ended September 30, 2016 were \$1.3 million, compared with \$970,000 for the same period in 2015, representing an increase of \$309,000, or 32%, substantially due to an increased volume of procedures performed using our ClearPoint system within a larger installed base for ClearPoint in the three months ended September 30, 2016, relative to the same period in 2015. Disposable product price increases we implemented subsequent to September 30, 2015, did not extend to our entire disposable product line and averaged approximately 1% for a typical customer order.

ClearPoint reusable product sales for the three months ended September 30, 2016 were \$309,000, compared with \$239,000 of such sales for the same period in 2015, representing an increase of \$70,000, or 29%. This increase was due primarily to differences in the equipment configuration of ClearPoint systems sold during the three-month periods ended September 30, 2016 and 2015. Reusable product price increases we implemented subsequent to September 30, 2015, did not extend to our entire reusable product line and averaged approximately 7% for a typical customer order. Sales of our reusable products, which consist primarily of computer hardware and software bearing sales prices that are appreciably higher than those for disposable products, may vary, sometimes significantly, from quarter to quarter.

*Cost of Product Revenues.* Cost of product revenues was \$748,000 for the three months ended September 30, 2016, representing gross margin on product revenues of 53%, compared to \$560,000 for the same period in 2015, representing gross margin of 54%. The decrease in gross margin was due primarily to: (a) increases in the cost of disposable and reusable product components we purchased from third-party manufacturers; and (b) an increase, amounting to \$107,000, in the allocation of indirect costs to manufacturing in connection with our transition from a focus on research and development to commercial activities; partially offset by: (c) a \$35,000 improvement in direct labor productivity; and (d) a decrease of \$27,000 in the cost of scrapped product.

*Research and Development Costs.* Research and development costs were \$691,000 for the three months ended September 30, 2016, compared to \$480,000 for the same period in 2015, an increase of \$211,000, or 44%. The increase was due primarily to: (a) an increase of \$107,000 in compensation primarily related to an increase in headcount in January 2016; (b) an increase of \$120,000 in intellectual property costs allocated to research and development; and (c) an increase of \$76,000 incurred in connection with our development of the next generation of the ClearPoint operating system; partially offset by (d) an increase of \$48,000 in the allocation of costs to manufacturing in connection with our transition from a focus on research and development to commercial activities; (e) a decrease of \$15,000 in other product development costs; and (f) a decrease of \$18,000 in regulatory fees.

*Selling, General and Administrative Expenses.* Selling, general and administrative expenses were \$1.9 million for the three months ended September 30, 2016 as compared with \$2.1 million for the same period in 2015, a decrease of \$247,000, or 12%. This decrease was attributable primarily to: (a) a decrease of \$138,000 in personnel costs, including share-based compensation and travel costs; (b) a decrease of \$21,000 in professional fees; (c) an increase of \$59,000 in the allocation of costs to manufacturing in connection with our transition from a focus on research and development to commercial activities; (d) a decrease of \$44,000 in marketing costs; and (e) a decrease of \$23,000 in medical device excise taxes, suspended by federal legislation for a two-year period beginning January 1, 2016; partially offset by an increase of \$49,000 in public company and investor relations costs.

*Other Income (Expense).* During the three months ended September 30, 2016 and 2015, we recorded gains of \$324,000 and \$2.0 million, respectively, resulting from additions to, and changes in the fair value of, our derivative liabilities. For the three months ended September 30, 2016, such derivative liabilities related to: (a) the issuance of warrants in connection with 2012 and 2013 private placement transactions; and (b) the amendments, in June and August 2016, of certain notes to add contingent conversion terms and potential down round pricing protection of warrants issued in connection with such notes, as more fully discussed in Note 5 to the condensed consolidated financial statements included elsewhere in this Quarterly Report. For the three months ended September 30, 2015, derivative liabilities were limited to the issuance of warrants in connection with the 2012 and 2013 private placement transactions.

On August 31, 2016, we entered into second amendments with holders of certain notes pursuant to which the parties agreed that, in the event we close a PIPE Transaction: (i) an aggregate \$1.75 million of aggregate principal balance of notes would automatically convert into the security offered by us in the 2016 PIPE, based on the offering price of that security in the 2016 PIPE; and (ii) the exercise price for shares of common stock that may be purchased upon exercise of warrants issued in connection with the issuance of such notes will be reduced to equal the greater of (x) the offering price of the security offered in the 2016 PIPE, or (y) if the security offered in the 2016 PIPE is or includes convertible stock or common stock warrants, the highest price per whole share for which our common stock is issuable upon conversion of such convertible stock or upon exercise of such common stock warrants. Execution of the second amendments constituted a debt extinguishment under GAAP, necessitating us to record a debt restructuring loss of approximately \$933,000, representing the aggregate difference in the fair value of the derivative liabilities created by the first amendments to such notes in June 2016 between the points in time (i) immediately preceding, and (ii) immediately subsequent to, the execution of the second amendments.

Net interest expense for the three months ended September 30, 2016 was \$240,000, compared with \$314,000 for the same period in 2015. The decrease was due primarily to the reduced principal balance of the New Brainlab Note resulting from the restructuring of the Brainlab Note, as more fully discussed in Note 5 to the condensed consolidated financial statements included elsewhere in this Quarterly Report.

#### Nine Months Ended September 30, 2016 Compared to the Nine Months Ended September 30, 2015

	Nine Mo	Nine Months Ended September 30,		
	2016	2015	Percentage Change	
Product and other service revenues	\$ 4,114,349	\$ 3,056,736	35%	
Development service revenues	-	25,842	NM	
Cost of product revenues	1,965,839	1,340,824	47%	
Research and development costs	2,098,465	1,434,723	46%	
Selling, general and administrative expenses	5,748,524	6,608,829	(13)%	
Restructuring charges	-	1,252,584	NM	
Other income (expense):				
Gain from change in fair value of derivative liabilities	748,080	981,222	(24)%	
Loss from debt restructuring	(811,910)	-	NM	
Other income, net	209,505	243,505	(14)%	
Interest expense, net	(836,208)	(921,156)	<u>9</u> %	
Net loss	\$ (6,389,012)	\$ (7,250,811)	12%	

NM= not meaningful

*Product and Other Service Revenues.* Product and other service revenues were \$4.1 million for the nine months ended September 30, 2016, and \$3.1 million for the same period in 2015, an increase of \$1.0 million, or 35%.

ClearPoint disposable product sales for the nine months ended September 30, 2016 were \$3.4 million, compared with \$2.5 million for the same period in 2015, representing an increase of \$922,000, or 37%, substantially due to a greater volume of procedures performed using our ClearPoint system within a larger installed base for ClearPoint in the nine months ended September 30, 2016, relative to the same period in 2015. Disposable product price increases we implemented subsequent to September 30, 2015, did not extend to our entire disposable product line, and averaged approximately 1% for a typical customer order.

ClearPoint reusable product sales for the nine months ended September 30, 2016 were \$610,000, compared with \$469,000 of such sales for the same period in 2015, representing an increase of \$141,000, or 30%. This increase was due primarily to a greater number of ClearPoint systems sold during the nine-month period ended September 30, 2016, relative to the same period in 2015. Reusable product price increases we implemented subsequent to September 30, 2015, did not extend to our entire reusable product line, and averaged approximately 7% for a typical customer order. Sales of our reusable products, which consist primarily of computer hardware and software bearing sales prices that are appreciably higher than those for disposable products, may vary, sometimes significantly, from quarter to quarter.

*Cost of Product Revenues.* Cost of product revenues was \$2.0 million for the nine months ended September 30, 2016, representing gross margin on product revenues of 51%, compared to \$1.3 million for the same period in 2015, representing gross margin of 55%. The decrease in gross margin was due primarily to: (a) increases in the cost of disposable and reusable product components we purchased from third-party manufacturers; (b) an increase of \$245,000 in production scrap and write-offs of expired product; and (c) an increase of \$286,000 in the allocation of indirect costs to manufacturing in connection with our transition from a focus on research and development to commercial activities; partially offset by: (d) a decrease of \$150,000 in production variances and inventory adjustments; and (e) a decrease of \$94,000 in the provision for excess and obsolete inventory.

*Research and Development Costs.* Research and development costs were \$2.1 million for the nine months September 30, 2016, compared to \$1.4 million for the same period in 2015, an increase of \$664,000, or 46%. The increase was due primarily to: (a) an increase of \$244,000 in software development costs incurred in connection with our development of the next generation of the ClearPoint operating system; (b) an increase of \$236,000 in personnel costs, related primarily to additional headcount and related search commissions; and (c) an increase of \$244,000 in intellectual property costs allocated to research and development; partially offset by an increase of \$125,000 in the allocation of departmental costs to manufacturing in connection with our transition from a focus on research and development to commercial activities.

*Selling, General and Administrative Expenses.* Selling, general and administrative expenses were \$5.7 million for the nine months ended September 30, 2016 as compared with \$6.6 million for the same period in 2015, a decrease of \$860,000, or 13%. This decrease was attributable primarily to: (a) a decrease of \$686,000 in personnel costs, including share-based compensation and travel; (b) a decrease of \$53,000 in medical device excise taxes, suspended by federal legislation for a two-year period beginning January 1, 2016; (c) a decrease of \$78,000 in professional fees; (d) a decrease of \$40,000 in marketing costs; and (e) a decrease of \$24,000 in occupancy costs; partially offset by an increase of \$153,000 in public company costs.

*Restructuring Charges.* In March 2015, we announced the consolidation of all major business functions into our Irvine, California headquarters. In connection with this consolidation, we closed our Memphis, Tennessee office in May 2015. We did not retain any of our Memphis-based employees. A total of seven employees were impacted by the consolidation, including three of our executives. As a result, we incurred expense of \$1.3 million primarily related to termination costs, including the modifications of option terms, during the nine months ended September 30, 2015.

*Other Income (Expense).* During the nine months ended September 30, 2016 and 2015, we recorded gains of \$748,000 and \$981,000, respectively, resulting from additions to, and changes in the fair value of, our derivative liabilities. During the nine months ended September 30, 2016, such derivative liabilities related to: (a) the issuance of warrants in connection with 2012 and 2013 private placement transactions; and (b) the amendments, in June and August 2016, of certain notes to add contingent conversion terms and potential down round pricing protection of warrants issued in connection with such notes, as more fully discussed in Note 5 to the condensed consolidated financial statements included elsewhere in this Quarterly Report. For the nine months ended September 30, 2015, derivative liabilities were limited to the issuance of warrants in connection with the 2012 and 2013 private placement transactions.

In April 2016, we entered into the 2016 Purchase Agreement with Brainlab under which the Brainlab note was restructured and, among other items, we: (i) entered into a patent and technology license agreement with Brainlab (the "License Agreement") for software relating to our SmartFrame device, in consideration for the cancellation of \$1.0 million of the principal amount of the Brainlab Note; and (ii) issued to Brainlab, in consideration for the cancellation of approximately \$1.3 million of the principal amount of the Brainlab Note, 99,310 units, consisting of one share of our common stock, a Series A Warrants to purchase 0.4 share of common stock and a Series B Warrants to purchase 0.3 shares of common stock. As a result of the foregoing, we recorded a gain of \$941,000 representing the difference between (a) the aggregate fair value of the License Agreement, which had no cost basis on our consolidated balance sheets, and the equity units, and (b) the aggregate principal amount of the Brainlab Note cancelled as consideration.

In June 2016, we entered into amendments with Brainlab, with respect to the New Brainlab Note, and with two holders of the 2014 Secured Notes, one of whom is a trust for which one of our non-employee directors serves as a trustee. Pursuant to the amendments, the parties agreed that, in the event we close a qualified public offering: (i) \$2,000,000 of the principal balance of those notes, plus all unpaid accrued interest on that amount, will automatically convert into the security offered in the qualified public offering, based on the public offering price of that security; and (ii) the exercise price for 46,207 shares of common stock underlying warrants issued in connection with those notes will be reduced, to equal the greater of (x) the public offering price of the security offered in the qualified public offering, or (y) if the security offered in the qualified public offering is or includes convertible stock or common stock warrants, the highest price per whole share for which our common stock is issuable upon conversion of such convertible stock or upon exercise of such common stock warrants. Based on the provisions of the amendments, on June 30, 2016, we recorded a debt restructuring loss of \$820,000 resulting from the restructuring of the New Brainlab Note and those 2014 Secured Notes subject to the Amendments.

On August 31, 2016, we entered into second amendments with the two holders of 2014 Secured Notes described in the preceding paragraph pursuant to which the parties agreed that, in the event we close a PIPE Transaction: (i) an aggregate \$1.75 million of aggregate principal balance of notes would automatically convert into the security offered by us in the 2016 PIPE, based on the offering price of that security in the 2016 PIPE; and (ii) the exercise price for shares of common stock that may be purchased upon exercise of warrants issued in connection with the issuance of such notes will be reduced to equal the greater of (x) the offering price of the security offered in the 2016 PIPE, or (y) if the security offered in the 2016 PIPE is or includes convertible stock or common stock warrants, the highest price per whole share for which our common stock is issuable upon conversion of such convertible stock or upon exercise of such common stock warrants. Execution of the second amendments constituted a debt extinguishment under GAAP, necessitating us to record a debt restructuring loss of approximately \$933,000, representing the aggregate difference in the fair value of the derivative liabilities created by the June 2016 amendments described in the preceding paragraph between the points in time (i) immediately preceding, and (ii) immediately subsequent to, the execution of the second amendments.

Net other income did not materially fluctuate, amounting to \$210,000 and \$244,000 for the nine months ended September 30, 2016 and 2015, respectively.

Net interest expense was \$836,000 and \$921,000 for the nine months ended September 30, 2016 and 2015, respectively. The decrease was due primarily to the reduced principal balance of the New Brainlab Note resulting from the restructuring of the Brainlab Note described above.



#### Liquidity and Capital Resources

The cumulative net loss from our inception through September 30, 2016 was approximately \$92 million. Net cash used in operating activities was \$4.7 million and \$7.3 million for the nine months ended September 30, 2016 and 2015, respectively. Since inception, we have financed our operations principally from the sale of equity securities, the issuance of notes payable and license arrangements. Recent financing activities consist of: (i) the 2016 PIPE, which resulted in net cash proceeds of \$3.8 million; (ii) a December 2015 private placement of equity, which resulted in net cash proceeds of \$4.7 million; (iii) a December 2014 private placement of equity, which resulted in net cash proceeds of \$9.4 million; and (iv) a March 2014 private placement of debt and warrants, which resulted in net cash proceeds of \$3.5 million.

In addition, as discussed in Note 5 to the condensed consolidated financial statements appearing elsewhere in this Quarterly Report:

- On April 4, 2016, we consummated the transactions under the 2016 Purchase Agreement with Brainlab that provided, among other items, for the restructuring of the Brainlab Note. The restructuring of the Brainlab Note resulted in a reduction of the principal amount outstanding under the Brainlab Note, which is reflected in a new, amended and restated note payable to Brainlab that matures on December 31, 2018 (the "New Brainlab Note").
- Pursuant to amendments we executed on August 31, 2016, with two holders of the 2014 Secured Notes, upon completion of the 2016 PIPE an aggregate \$1.75 million of principal balance of such holders' 2014 junior secured notes automatically converted into the security offered by us in the 2016 PIPE, based on the offering price of that security in the 2016 PIPE.

Our plans for the next twelve months reflect management's anticipation of increases in revenues from sales of the ClearPoint system and related disposable products as a result of greater utilization at existing installed sites and the installation of the ClearPoint system at new sites. Management also anticipates maintaining recurring operating expenses at historical levels, with expected decreases in general and administrative expenses, resulting primarily from the operational restructuring discussed in Note 4 to the condensed consolidated financial statements included elsewhere in this Quarterly Report being offset by increases in selling and marketing expenses associated with the anticipated growth in revenues. However, there is no assurance that we will be able to achieve our anticipated results, and even in the event such results are achieved, we expect to continue to consume cash in our operations over at least the next twelve months.

As a result of the foregoing, we believe it will be necessary to seek additional financing from the sale of equity or debt securities, which would result in dilution to our current stockholders, the establishment of a credit facility, or the entry into an agreement with a strategic partner or some other form of collaborative relationship. There is no assurance, however, that we will be able to obtain such additional financing on commercially reasonable terms, if at all, and there is no assurance that any additional financing that we do obtain will be sufficient to meet our needs. If we are not able to obtain the additional financing on a timely basis, we may be unable to achieve our anticipated results, and we may not be able to meet our other obligations as they become due. As such, there is substantial doubt as to our ability to continue as a going concern.

#### **Cash Flows**

Cash activity for the nine months ended September 30, 2016 and 2015 is summarized as follows:

		Nine Months Ended September 30,		
	2016	2015		
Cash used in operating activities	\$ (4,708,157) \$	(7,320,122)		
Cash used in investing activities	(100,324)	(72,021)		
Cash provided by financing activities	3,832,379	-		
Net change in cash and cash equivalents	\$ (976,102) \$	(7,392,144)		

*Net Cash Flows from Operating Activities.* We used \$4.7 million and \$7.3 million of cash for operating activities during the nine months ended September 30, 2016 and 2015, respectively.

During the nine months ended September 30, 2016, uses of cash in operating activities primarily consisted of: (i) our \$6.4 million net loss; (ii) the addition to net loss of the non-cash gain from the change in fair value of derivative liabilities of \$748,000; (iii) a decrease in accounts payable and accrued liabilities of \$220,000; (iv) an increase in inventory of \$34,000; and (v) an increase in prepaid expenses and other current assets of \$96,000. These uses were partially offset by: (a) non-cash expenses included in our net loss aggregating approximately \$2.3 million and consisting of depreciation and amortization, share-based compensation, expenses paid through the issuance of common stock, loss from debt restructuring, amortization of debt issuance costs and original issue discounts, and loss from retirement of fixed assets; (b) a decrease in accounts receivable of \$415,000; and (c) an increase in deferred revenue of \$106,000. During the nine months ended September 30, 2015, uses of cash in operating activities primarily consisted of: (a) our \$7.3 million net loss; (b) a reduction of accounts payable and accrued expenses of \$778,000; and (c) increases in accounts receivable of \$368,000, prepaid expenses and other current assets of \$104,000, and other assets of \$10,000. These uses were partially offset by: (x) a decrease in inventory of \$84,000; (y) an increase in deferred revenue of \$63,000; and (z) non-cash expenses included in our loss from operations aggregating \$2.0 million and consisting of depreciation and amortization, share-based compensation, expenses paid through the issuance of common stock, and amortization of debt issuance costs and original issue discounts, partially offset by a \$981,000 decrease in the fair value of our derivative liabilities.

*Net Cash Flows from Investing Activities.* Net cash flows used in investing activities for the nine months ended September 30, 2016 and 2015 were \$100,000 and \$72,000, respectively, and consisted of equipment acquisitions in both periods.

*Net Cash Flows from Financing Activities.* Cash flows from financing activities for the nine months ended September 30, 2016 consisted primarily of net cash proceeds of \$3.8 million, received from the 2016 PIPE. There were no cash flows from financing activities during the nine months ended September 30, 2016.

#### **Operating Capital and Capital Expenditure Requirements**

To date, we have not achieved profitability. We could continue to incur net losses as we continue our efforts to expand the commercialization of our ClearPoint system products, develop our ClearTrace system, and pursue additional applications for our technology platforms. Our cash balances are typically held in a variety of interest bearing instruments, including interest bearing demand accounts and certificates of deposit. Cash in excess of immediate requirements is invested primarily with a view to liquidity and capital preservation.

Because of the numerous risks and uncertainties associated with the development and commercialization of medical devices, we are unable to estimate the exact amounts of capital outlays and operating expenditures necessary to successfully commercialize our ClearPoint system products and complete, to the extent restarted, the development of our ClearTrace system. Our future capital requirements will depend on many factors, including, but not limited to, the following:

- the timing of broader market acceptance and adoption of our ClearPoint system products;
- the scope, rate of progress and cost of our ongoing product development activities relating to our ClearPoint system;
- the cost and timing of expanding our sales, clinical support, marketing and distribution capabilities, and other corporate infrastructure;
- the cost and timing of establishing inventories at levels sufficient to support our sales;
- the effect of competing technological and market developments;
- the terms and timing of any future collaborative, licensing or other arrangements that we may establish;
- the scope, rate of progress and cost of our research and development activities relating to our ClearTrace system (prior to the suspension of such development;
- the cost and timing of any clinical trials;
- the cost and timing of regulatory filings, clearances and approvals; and
- the cost of filing, prosecuting, defending and enforcing any patent claims and other intellectual property rights.

#### **Off-Balance Sheet Arrangements**

We are not a party to any off-balance sheet arrangements that have, or are reasonably likely to have, a material current or future effect on our financial condition, revenues or expenses, results of operations, liquidity, capital expenditures or capital resources.

#### ITEM 3. QUANTITATIVE AND QUALITATIVE DISCLOSURES ABOUT MARKET RISK.

#### Interest Rate Risk

Our exposure to market risk is limited primarily to interest income sensitivity, which is affected by changes in the general level of U.S. interest rates, because all of our investments are in short-term bank deposits and institutional money market funds. The primary objective of our investment activities is to preserve principal while at the same time maximizing the income we receive without significantly increasing risk. Due to the nature of our short-term investments, we believe that we are not subject to any material market risk exposure.

#### Foreign Currency Risk

To date, we have recorded no product sales in currencies other than U.S. dollars. We have only limited business transactions in foreign currencies. We do not currently engage in hedging or similar transactions to reduce our foreign currency risks, which at present, are not material. We believe we have no material exposure to risk from changes in foreign currency exchange rates at this time. We will continue to monitor and evaluate our internal processes relating to foreign currency exchange, including the potential use of hedging strategies.

## ITEM 4. CONTROLS AND PROCEDURES.

#### Disclosure Controls and Procedures

We have established disclosure controls and procedures, as such term is defined in Rule 13a-15(e) under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, or the Exchange Act. Our disclosure controls and procedures are designed to ensure that material information relating to us is made known to our principal executive officer and principal financial officer by others within our organization. Under the supervision and with the participation of our management, including our principal executive officer and principal financial officer, we conducted an evaluation of the effectiveness of our disclosure controls and procedures as of September 30, 2016 to ensure that the information required to be disclosed by us in the reports that we file or submit under the Exchange Act is recorded, processed, summarized, and reported within the time periods specified in the SEC's rules and forms. Disclosure controls and procedures include, without limitation, controls and procedures designed to ensure that information required to be disclosed by us in the reports that we file or submit or principal executive officer and principal executive officer and principal financial officer submit under the Exchange Act is recorded, processed, summarized, and reported within the time periods specified in the SEC's rules and forms. Disclosure controls and procedures include, without limitation, controls and procedures designed to ensure that information required to be disclosed by us in the reports that we file or submit under the Exchange Act is accumulated and communicated to our management, including our principal executive officer and principal financial officer as appropriate, to allow timely decisions regarding required disclosure. Based on this evaluation, our principal executive officer and principal financial officer as of September 30, 2016.

#### Changes in Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

During the quarter ended September 30, 2016, there were no changes in our internal control over financial reporting that materially affected, or that are reasonably likely to materially affect, our internal control over financial reporting.

## PART II – OTHER INFORMATION

#### ITEM 1. LEGAL PROCEEDINGS.

None.

## ITEM 1A. RISK FACTORS.

Our business, future financial condition and results of operations are subject to a number of factors, risks and uncertainties, which are disclosed in Item 1A, "Risk Factors," in Part I of our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2015, which we filed with the SEC on March 25, 2016. Additional information regarding some of those risks and uncertainties is contained in the notes to the condensed consolidated financial statements appearing in Part I, Item 1 of this Quarterly Report, and in "Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations" appearing in Part I, Item 2 of this Quarterly Report. The risks and uncertainties disclosed in our Annual Report on Form 10-K, our quarterly reports on Form 10-Q and other reports filed with the SEC are not necessarily all of the risks and uncertainties that may affect our business, financial condition and results of operations in the future.

There have been no material changes to the risk factors as disclosed in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for our year ended December 31, 2015, except as follows:

# Our ClearTrace system remains a product candidate in development. We cannot be certain that we will be able to successfully complete development of, and obtain regulatory clearances or approvals for, our ClearTrace system in a timely fashion, or at all.

Our ClearTrace system is a product candidate in development, although we suspended our ClearTrace development program in 2015 to enable us to focus resources on our ClearPoint system. At the time we suspended our ClearTrace development work, we had conducted only animal studies and other preclinical work with respect to that product candidate. Our ClearTrace system will require substantial additional development and testing. There can be no assurance that we will resume our ClearTrace development program, or that, if resumed, our development efforts will be successfully completed, or that the ClearTrace system will have the capabilities we expect. If we resume our work, we may encounter significant difficulties and costs during the course of our development efforts and we may encounter significant additional delays. Even if we successfully complete development of our ClearTrace system, there can be no assurance that we will obtain the regulatory clearances or approvals to market and commercialize it. If we are unable to obtain regulatory clearances or approvals for our ClearTrace system, or otherwise experience delays in obtaining such regulatory clearances or approvals, the commercialization of the ClearTrace system will be delayed or prevented. Even if cleared or approved, the ClearTrace system may not be cleared or approved for the indications that are necessary or desirable for successful commercialization. Delays in developing our ClearTrace system or obtaining regulatory clearances or approvals may also result in the loss of potential competitive advantages that might otherwise be attained by bringing products to market earlier than our competitors. Any of these contingencies could adversely affect our business. Likewise, in lieu of resuming our ClearTrace development program and undertaking the remaining development work, we may explore collaborations with one or more third parties pursuant to which the technologies underlying our ClearTrace system would be further developed and potentially commercialized. If we enter into any such collaboration with a third party, we may have to relinquish valuable rights to our ClearTrace system and its underlying technologies.

## It is likely that we will not realize anticipated benefits from our collaborative agreement with Siemens regarding our ClearTrace system.

In February 2014, we entered into a development agreement with Siemens that relates to our ClearTrace system. That development agreement provides for certain commercial exclusivity in the field of MRI-guided catheter-based cardiac electrophysiology using catheters that are actively tracked by the MRI scanner. During the exclusivity period and within that particular exclusivity field, Siemens agreed not to engage in certain actions and activities, the intention being that we would have the exclusive opportunity to commercialize MRI-guided catheter-based cardiac electrophysiology with active catheter tracking with Siemens MRI systems. Likewise, during the exclusivity period and within the exclusivity field, we agreed not to sell or otherwise provide to any third party actively tracked catheters for commercial use that are intended to be used with a non-Siemens MRI system. However, the development agreement provides that, as a condition of continued exclusivity, we must release software and catheters for our ClearTrace system in the U.S. or European Union by the end of June 2016. Given the stage and status of our ClearTrace development program, we did not meet that milestone, and, as a result, Siemens has informed us that it has terminated the exclusivity provisions of the agreement. Based on Siemens' termination of exclusivity, it is likely we will not realize some of the anticipated benefits from our development agreement with Siemens.

## ITEM 2. UNREGISTERED SALES OF EQUITY SECURITIES AND USE OF PROCEEDS.

None.	
ITEM 3.	DEFAULTS UPON SENIOR SECURITIES.
None.	
ITEM 4.	MINE SAFETY DISCLOSURES.
None.	
ITEM 5.	OTHER INFORMATION.
None.	
ITEM 6.	EXHIBITS.
The Report.	e exhibits listed in the accompanying Exhibit Index are filed, furnished or incorporated by reference as part of this Quarterly

## SIGNATURES

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned thereunto duly authorized.

Date: November 9, 2016

MRI INTERVENTIONS, INC.

By: /s/ Francis P. Grillo

Francis P. Grillo Chief Executive Officer (Principal Executive Officer)

By: /s/ Harold A. Hurwitz

Harold A. Hurwitz Chief Financial Officer (Principal Financial Officer and Principal Accounting Officer)

## EXHIBIT INDEX

Exhibit					
Number	Exhibit Description				
3.1	Certificate of Amendment of Certificate of Incorporation of MRI Interventions, Inc., filed with the Secretary of the State				
	of Delaware on July 26, 2016 (Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 3.1 to MRI Interventions, Inc.'s Current Report on				
	Form 8-K (File No. 000-54575) filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission on July 26, 2016)				
4.1	Form of Warrant (Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 4.1 to MRI Interventions, Inc.'s Current Report on Form 8-K (File				
	No. 000-54575) filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission on September 1, 2016)				
10.1	Form of Securities Purchase Agreement by and between MRI Interventions, Inc. and the Investors named therein				
	(Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 10.1 to MRI Interventions, Inc.'s Current Report on Form 8-K (File No. 000-54575)				
	filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission on September 1, 2016)				
10.2	Form of Registration Rights Agreement by and between MRI Interventions, Inc. and the Investors named therein				
	(Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 10.2 to MRI Interventions, Inc.'s Current Report on Form 8-K (File No. 000-54575)				
	filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission on September 1, 2016)				
10.3	Form of Second Omnibus Amendment dated August 31, 2016, by and among MRI Interventions, Inc. and certain holders				
	of the Company's 12% Second-Priority Secured Non-Convertible Promissory Notes Due 2019 (Incorporated by reference				
	to Exhibit 10.3 to MRI Interventions, Inc.'s Current Report on Form 8-K (File No. 000-54575) filed with the Securities				
	and Exchange Commission on September 1, 2016)				
31.1*	Certification of Chief Executive Officer Pursuant to Rule 13a-14(a) Under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934				
31.2*	Certification of Chief Financial Officer Pursuant to Rule 13a-14(a) Under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934				
32+	Certification of Chief Executive Officer and Chief Financial Officer Pursuant to Rule 13a-14(b) under the Securities				
101 D 204	Exchange Act of 1934 and Section 1350 of Chapter 60 of Title 18 of the United States Code				
101.INS*	XBRL Instance				
101.SCH*	XBRL Taxonomy Extension Schema				
101.CAL*	XBRL Taxonomy Extension Calculation				
101.DEF*	XBRL Taxonomy Extension Definition				
101.LAB*	XBRL Taxonomy Extension Labels				
101.PRE*	XBRL Taxonomy Extension Presentation				

\* Filed herewith.

+ This certification is being furnished solely to accompany this Quarterly Report pursuant to 18 U.S.C. Section 1350, and it is not being filed for purposes of Section 18 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 and is not to be incorporated by reference into any filing of the Company, whether made before or after the date hereof, regardless of any general incorporation language in such filing.